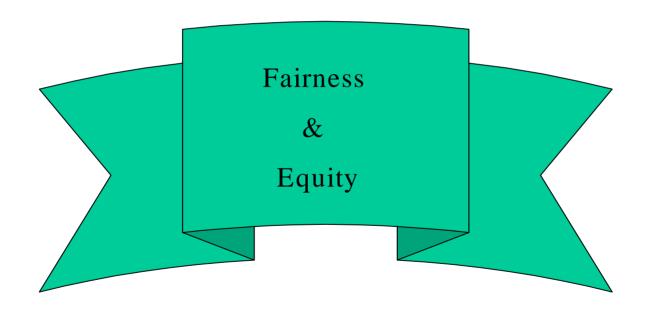
# Assessor's Office City of Bangor, Maine





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# Annual Assessment Update



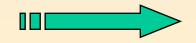
- Quality Market Information
- Supply and Demand Changes
- Market Value Factors
- Equality Adjustments
- Fair and Equitable Assessments



# Maine's official Assessment Date is April 1, 2005

The City's fiscal year runs from July 1, 2005 to June 30, 2006.

This period is called Fiscal Year 2006.



# **Study Period**



 real estate sales which occurred starting <u>July 2003 thru June</u>
 2004.

• The city used over 400 sales.



## What is a Sales Ratio?



• Sales Ratio = <u>Assessment</u> divided by Sale Price.

• For example, the property's assessment is \$90,000 and it sells for \$100,000. The ratio is 90% or *under-assessed*.

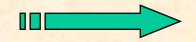




# **Objectives**

• City policy says overall Sales Ratio should be about 100%.

• Assessor proposes annual adjustments to bring properties within the Sales Ratio range of 95% to 100%; across property classes.

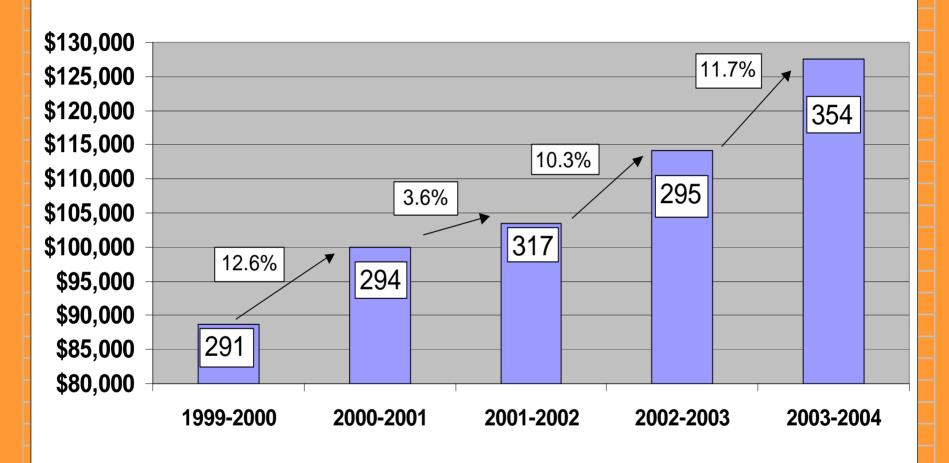


# Office of Fed. Housing Oversight oversees Fannie Mae & Freddie Mac



- Home Price Index for Bangor.
- Appreciated 14.86% in the last one year period. (Sept. 2003 to Sept. 2004)
- Appreciated 57.75% in the last five-year period.
- (Source: www.OFHEO.gov click on House Price Index)

#### Single Family - Change in <u>Average Sales Price</u>



Sale Period (July to June) - # of Sales shown in bar

# **Proposed Adjustments**

• All residential properties receive an upward adjustment based upon market trends.

 Mobile Homes in Parks also receive an upward adjustment based upon park appeal.

 Positive adjustments to both land values and building values mainly by Residential Neighborhood.



# The next few slides show a number of Bangor properties that have sold twice.

Included are the properties': general location, building style, recent sales prices, percentage increase and number of months between sales.



#### Elm Street

#### Ranch



Sold 9/2001 for \$47,000

Sold 10/2003 for \$77,150

64% increase over 25 months

#### Ranch

# Falvey Street



Sold 10/2001 for \$61,900

Sold 2/2004 for \$81,000

31% increase over 28 months

#### Ranch

#### Mt. Desert Drive



Sold 2/2003 for \$72,000

Sold 5/2004 for \$87,000

21% increase over 16 months

#### Two Story

#### Hudson Street



Sold 12/2002 for \$88,900

Sold 10/2003 for \$98,000

10% increase over 10 months

#### Ranch

#### Yankee Avenue



Sold 3/2001 for \$100,000

Sold 7/2003 for \$125,000

25% increase over 28 months

#### Cape

# Eighteenth Street



Sold 6/2003 for \$119,200

Sold 6/2004 for \$132,000

11% increase over 12 months

#### Center Street

#### NE Cape



Sold 4/2002 for \$92,900

Sold 5/2004 for \$135,000

45% increase over 25 months

#### Colonial

#### Birch Street



Sold 9/2003 for \$111,500

Sold 4/2004 for \$135,000

21% increase over 7 months

#### Raised Ranch

#### Clark Avenue



Sold 6/2001 for \$111,700

Sold 7/2003 for \$137,000

23% increase over 25 months

#### Ranch

#### Fifteenth Street



Sold 10/2001 for \$99,000

Sold 9/2003 for \$145,000

46% increase over 24 months

#### Glencove Avenue

#### Raised Ranch



Sold 5/2002 for \$150,000

Sold 10/2003 for \$179,000

19% increase over 16 months

#### Saltbox

#### Laurel Circle



Sold 5/2001 for \$150,000

Sold 3/2004 for \$180,500

20% increase over 34 months

# Royal Road

Bangor Box



Sold 9/2001 for \$138,000

Sold 6/2004 for \$182,800

32% increase over 34 months

#### Antique Cape

#### Ohio Street



Sold 1/2003 for \$190,000

Sold 6/2004 for \$250,000

32% increase over 17 months

The next few slides show a number of condo or pud (planned unit development) homes that have sold twice. Included are the properties': general location, building style, recent sales prices, percentage increase and number of months between sales.

# Willowbrook Run Ohio Street

Two Story



Sold 7/2001 for \$77,000

Sold 6/2004 for \$100,000

30% increase over 35 months

# Baldwin Drive Broadway



#### Two Story

Sold 7/2001 for \$85,000

Sold 12/2003 for \$105,000

24% increase over 29 months

### Franklin Street Condo

# One Story on 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor

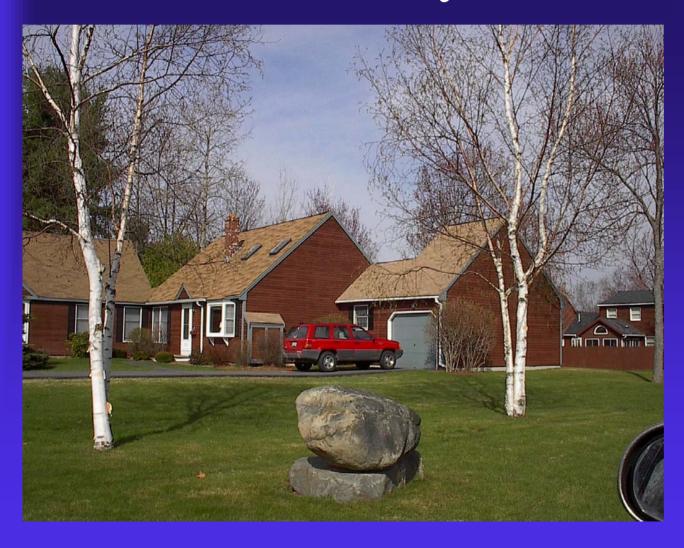


Sold 10/2002 for \$116,000

Sold 11/2003 for \$138,000

19% increase over 13 months

# Cortland Circle Broadway



Cape

Sold 10/2001 for \$116,000

Sold 5/2004 for \$140,000

21% increase over 31 months

## **Mobile Homes in Parks**



Last year the mobile home values were adjusted down due to a change in the valuation process.

This year the mobile home values will increase depending upon sales activity within the individual mobile home parks. On the next slide the typical increase is shown for each park or neighborhood.

## **Mobile Homes in Parks**

PARK NAME MARKET CHANGE

MARTEL No Increase

**PRAY** No Increase

**RAINBOW** No Increase

HOLIDAY 10 TO 15% Increase

CEDAR FALLS 10 TO 15% Increase

BIRCH HILL ESTATES 15 TO 20% Increase

#### Single Family to Four Unit Buildings

A single percentage increase will not apply to all residential properties.

The next slide shows that all types of residential properties are increasing in assessment due to higher sale prices.



# Residential % Change

	AVERAGE		
PROPERTY	PERCENTAGE		
<u>TYPE</u>	<u>INCREASE</u>		
SINGLE FAMILY	13%		
TWO FAMILY	18%		
THREE FAMILY	18%		
FOUR FAMILY	14%		

(See Next Slide for More Detail on Changes)



# Residential % Change

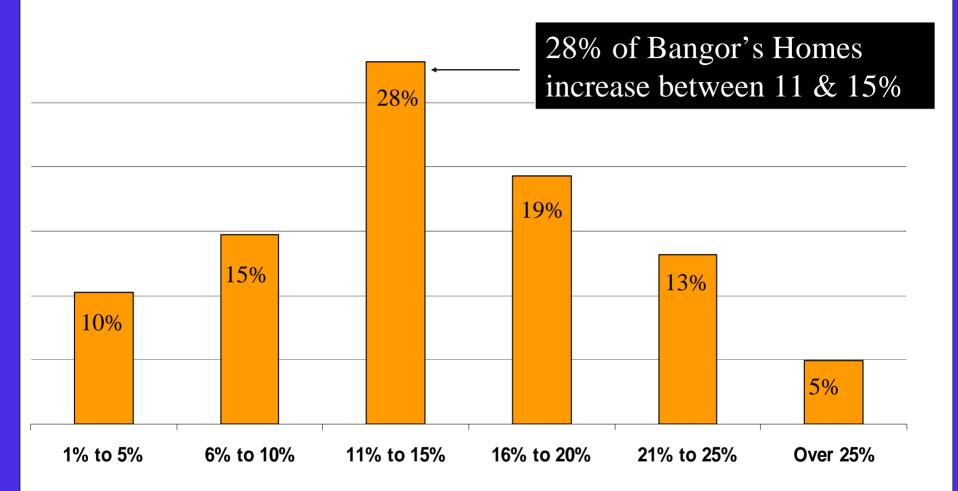
Percentage	One	Two	Three	Four
<u>Change</u>	<b>Family</b>	<b>Family</b>	<b>Family</b>	<b>Family</b>
<b>Small Reduction</b>	9%	3%	8%	6%
<u>Increase</u>				
1% to 5%	10%	3%	3%	23%
6% to 10%	15%	4%	4%	3%
11% to 15%	28%	36%	33%	36%
16% to 20%	19%	23%	14%	10%
21% to 25%	13%	16%	15%	9%
Over 25%	<u>5%</u>	<u>15%</u>	<b>23%</b>	<u>13%</u>
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

The next slide gives a general sense for the impact of the assessment adjustments on single family homes.

The slide shows that all assessments increase and that the majority or 62% will increase between 6% to 20%.



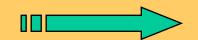
#### PERCENTAGE INCREASE - SINGLE FAMILY



<u>Assessment Increases due to Higher Market Prices</u>

## The next two slides help answer the following question.

Why would the value of my home increase if I haven't done anything to my property and nothing has sold near mine?



The value of your property may change due to inflation, interest rates, supply and demand, current market trends, etc.

For example, mature neighborhoods with good housing may become fashionable as new homebuyers relocate to buy or rent.

Also, a shortage of houses in a desirable city neighborhood can also raise values. (continued)

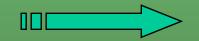
Other possible reasons: (1) you were valued at a lower market value in a previous year; (2) fluctuations in market sales, up or down; and (3) renovation and modernization.

It is possible that values in your neighborhood have increased in the previous year due to an increase in sales activity and sale prices. If your neighborhood's values have increased, then your home's value may also.

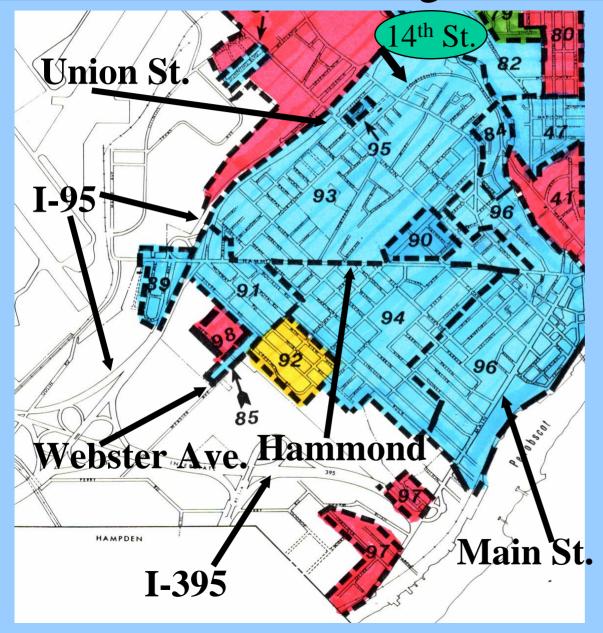
The next 7 slides show the city's neighborhood map starting with the in-town west side and finishing with the outer east side.

What is the overall average increase in your neighborhood?

Homes in the white area on each map will receive a valuation adjustment between 1 to 5% higher.



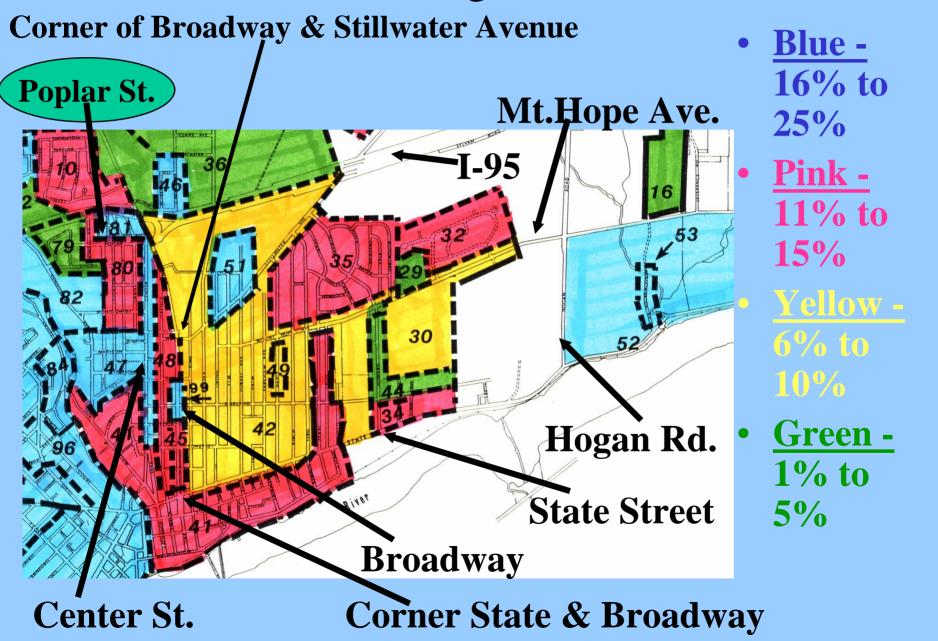
#### In-town West Side Neighborhoods % Increase



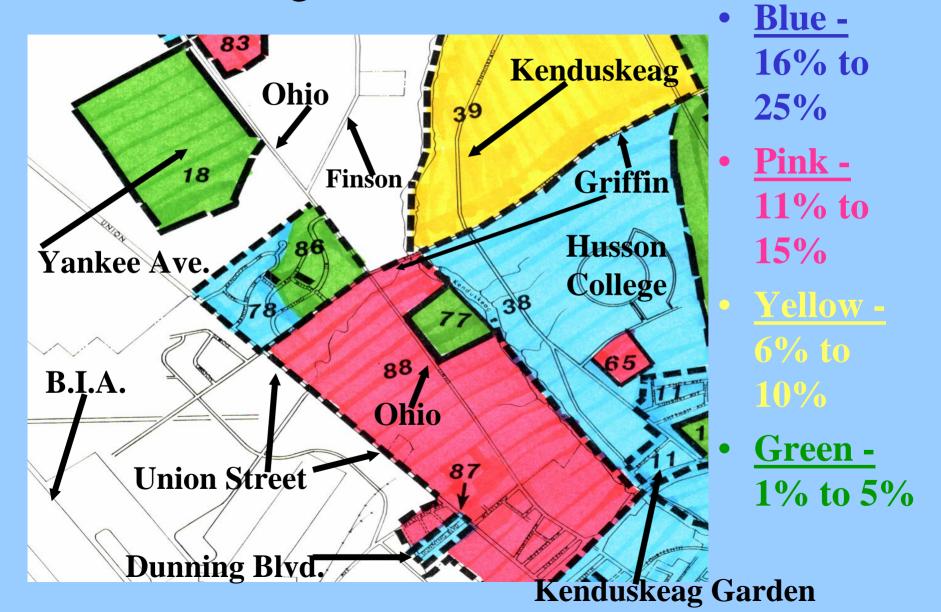
- Blue 16% to 25%
- Pink 11% to 15%
- Yellow 6% to 10%
- Green 1% to 5%



#### In-town East Side Neighborhoods % Increase

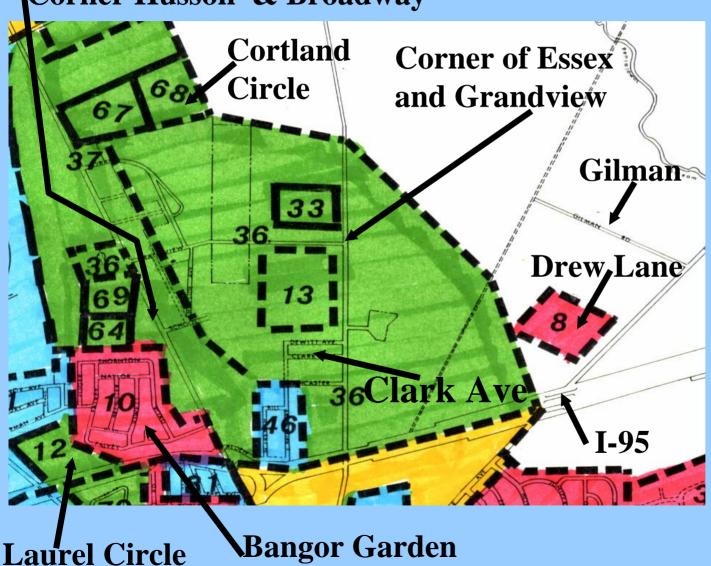


## Union Street & Kenduskeag Avenue Neighborhoods % Increase



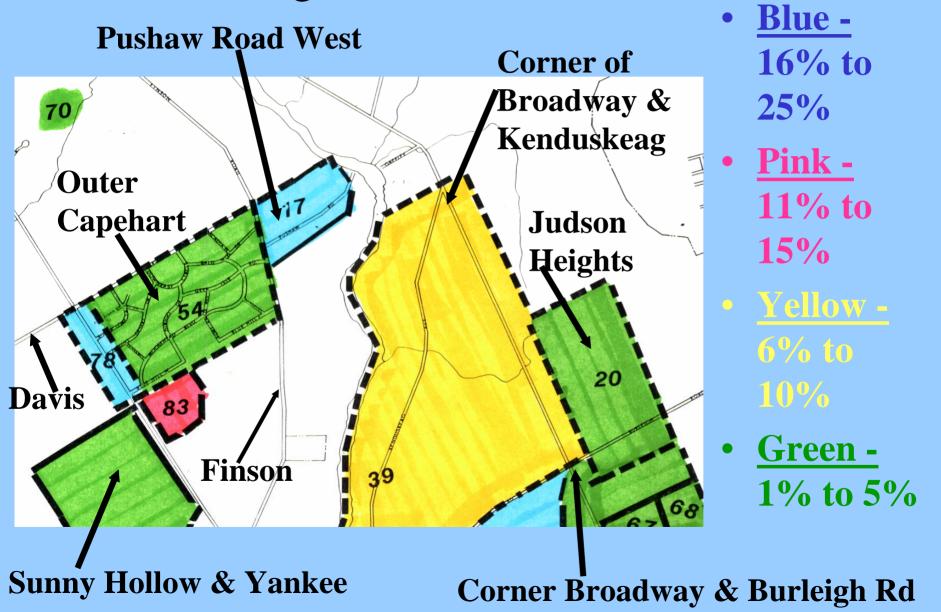
#### Broadway & Essex Street Neighborhoods % Increase





- Blue -16% to 25%
- Pink -11% to 15%
- Yellow -6% to 10%
- Green -1% to 5%

## Outer Broadway & Finson Road Neighborhoods % Increase



#### Outer Essex, Church Road and Stillwater Ave. Neighborhoods % Increase

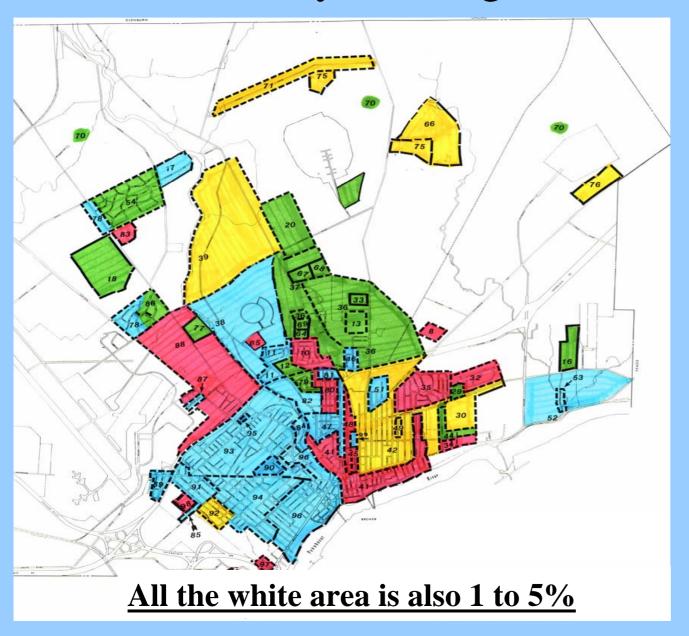


Corner of Essex St.' & Burleigh Rd.

- Blue -16% to **25%**
- Pink -11% to 15%
- Yellow -6% to 10%
- Green -1% to 5%

Outer Stillwater Ave.

#### Entire City of Bangor - % Increase



- Blue 16% to 25%
- Pink 11% to 15%
- Yellow 6% to 10%
- Green 1% to 5%

What about all the new homes being built in Bangor? Are they being assessed at reasonable values?

The answer is YES!



#### New house on Molly Lane near Bangor Mall

Ranch



Likely assessment range of \$120,000 to \$130,000

## New house on Bomarc Road

### Modified Raised Ranch



Likely assessment range Of \$130,000 to \$150,000

## New house on Westland Street

Colonial



Likely assessment range Of \$150,000 to \$175,000

#### New house on Burleigh Road



Ranch with garage

Likely assessment range of \$200,000 to \$250,000

## New house on Hillview Drive off Judson Blvd.



Colonial with garage with finished attic

Likely assessment range of \$250,000 to \$300,000

## New house on outer Stillwater Avenue



Colonial with large garage with finished attic

Likely assessment range of \$300,000 to \$350,000

#### New house on Skyline Road off Church Road



Cape with large garage with finished attic

Likely assessment range of \$350,000 to \$400,000

The next few slides show that apartment buildings and other commercial/industrial properties have also increased in assessment.

#### **Apartment Buildings**



PERCENTAGE	NUMBER OF	PERCENTAGE
INCREASE	<b>APARTMENT</b>	OF
<u>IN VALUE</u>	<b>BUILDINGS</b>	<b>PROPERTIES</b>
1% TO 10%	77	37%
11% TO 20%	32	15%
21% TO 30%	72	35%
<b>OVER 30%</b>	<u>27</u>	<u>13%</u>
	208	100%
<b>AVERAGE INCREASE IS 19%</b>		

## Commercial and Industrial properties will also increase in value.



The average increase in assessment is 7%

#### **Summary of Changes**

• Changes are Market Based.

• Fairness and Equity have both Improved.

• Adjustments are Necessary.

#### Is my assessment equitable?

There are two very good methods of determining this. First, compare your property to similar properties that sold in the previous year. Second, if no recent sales are available, compare your assessment to other similar properties in your area. Remember, very few properties are exactly alike.

#### Your Tax Bill

Individual tax bills are based on your property's taxable value (assessed value minus exemptions - if any).

An increase in value may increase the tax dollars paid.

#### Homestead Exemption

Last Year's Exemption This Year's Exemption

\$2,500 
becomes \$13,000

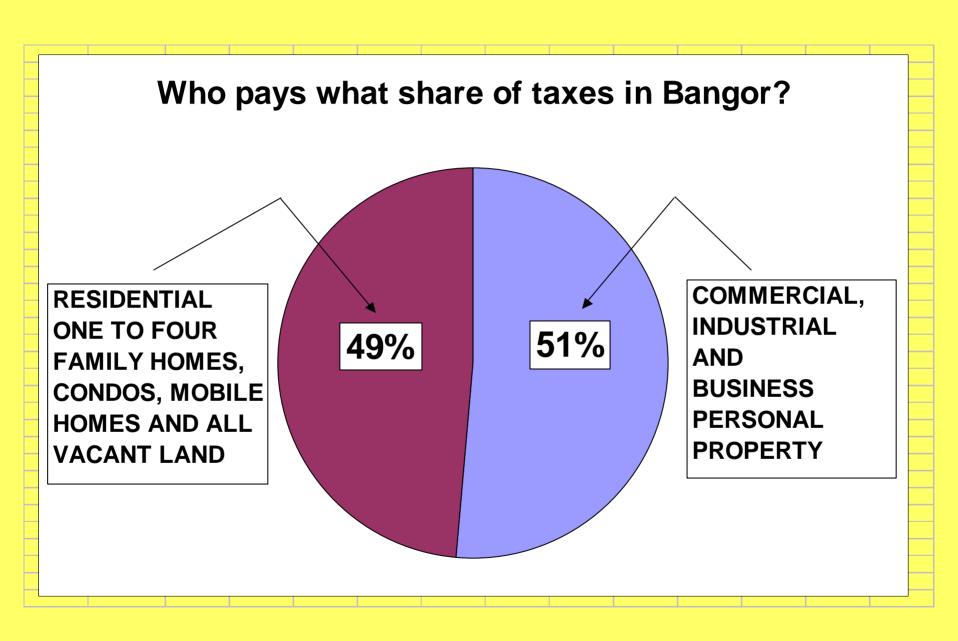
#### Bangor's Tax Rate

Last Year's Rate

This Year's Rate

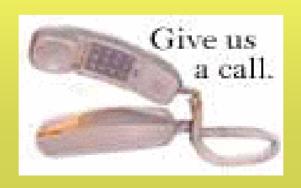
\$22.05 — \$20.40 Reduces to

The same rate is used for all classes of property; both real and personal.



## We welcome all questions and comments about this presentation

Please call our office at 992-4212 or stop by to see us between 8:00 a.m. & 4:30 p.m. - M-F
We are located on the first floor of City Hall - 73 Harlow Street.



## This Annual Assessment Update is also available for view on the city's official website.

Please go to:

www.bangormaine.gov

#### Music Reference

 Adagio – Joaquin Rodrigo – Romance of the Spanish Guitar

 Boublil and Schonberg's Legendary Musical Les Miserables – Royal Albert Hall Concert

The Noel Touthy Radio Ceili Band - Jigs

# The End &

### Thank You.

